

2. AFRICA

2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

In 2005, the social sector accounted for the largest share of ODA in Africa as in all the other geographical regions. In the case of Africa, this amounted to 30%. Within the social sector, the largest amounts were allocated to education and to government and civil society. The share of education and health in total aid to Africa has been increasing steadily from the mid-1990s with a slight drop for education in 2004 (Figure 2.3.5). The increasing share in ODA of population/reproductive health reflects international concern over the spread of HIV/AIDS in Africa, with a marked increase in the category's share of the total over 1998-2003. In 2005, this category accounted for around 40% of total aid to health in Africa (Table 2.3.14).

Given the goal of achieving universal primary education by 2015, it seems surprising that around 40% of aid to education in Africa in 2005 was for post-secondary education (Figure 2.3.11). This is due to so-called imputed student costs, i.e. the costs of educating students, including postgraduates, from developing countries in donor country universities.

Water supply and sanitation is the only social category where the share of aid allocations has fallen over the last decade, dropping from 10% to

7% of total sector-allocable aid over 1994-2004, compared with increases for population programmes from 3% to 10%, education from 9% to 15% and government and civil society from 8% to 13% over the same period.

Other areas showing decline since the early 1990s include economic infrastructure and services (Figure 2.3.1) and production, although the latter remained significant in aid from Denmark, the European Commission and Portugal in 2005 (Table 2.3.3). Donors' recent policy statements on the importance of agriculture in pro-poor growth suggest that allocations to this sector may soon rise despite the constant fall in the share of committed aid (Figure 2.3.7).

Changes in donor policies are reflected in the sectoral breakdown of ODA with a time lag, as budget support shows. In recent years, several donors have stated that they intend to give more of their aid in form of budget support, and although there is little evidence of a major shift in this direction in 2005 data overall, donors have started to allocate such aid to a few African countries. Thus, general programme aid accounted for 29% of assistance to Mozambique in 2005 (Figure 2.3.2), and most of such aid is in the form of general budget support.

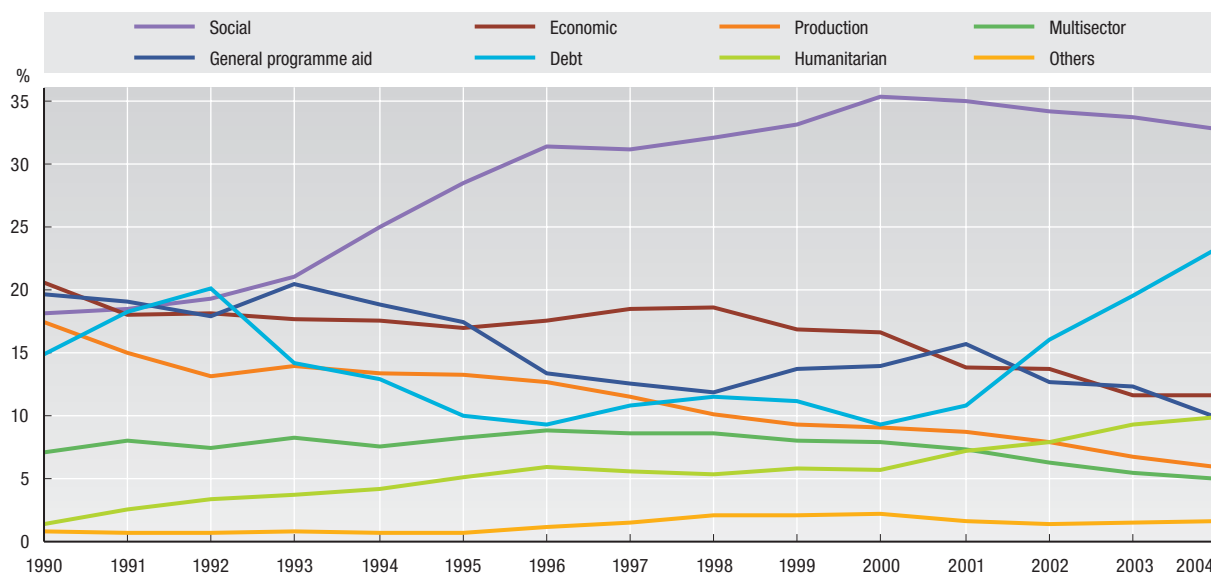
Did you know?

Although universal primary education is one of the Millennium Development Goals, nearly 40% of aid to education in Africa is for post-secondary education, notably for educating students from developing countries, including postgraduates, in donor country universities.

2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

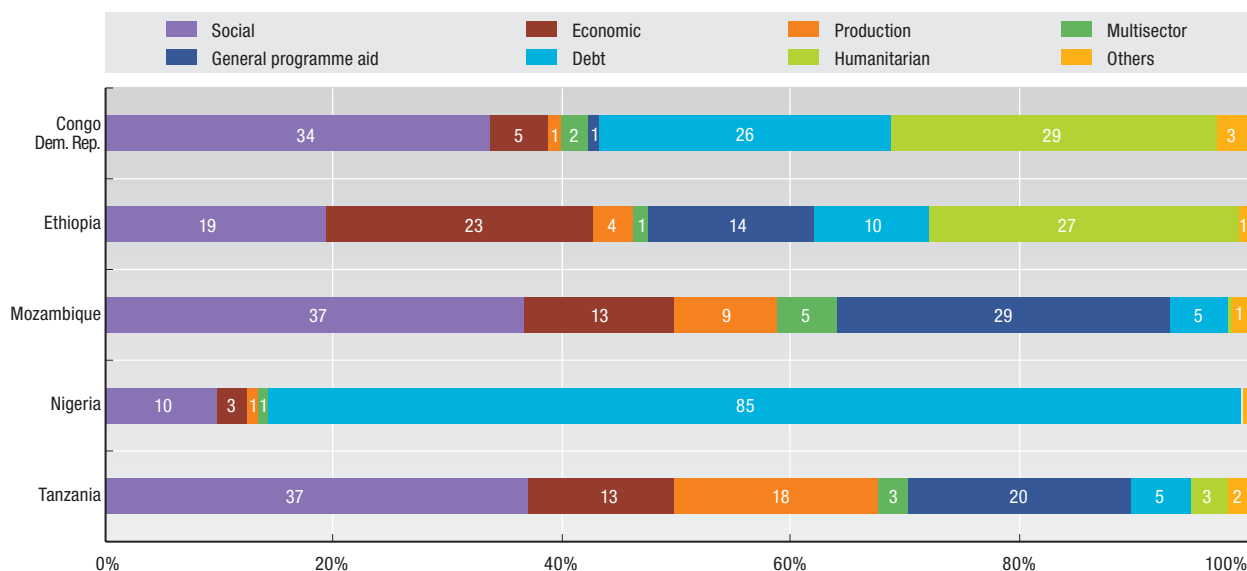
2.3.1. ODA to Africa by sector since 1990

As a percentage of total ODA, 3-year average commitments

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/111175663861>

2.3.2. ODA to 5 largest recipients in Africa by sector in 2005

As a percentage of total ODA committed for each country

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/111175663861>

2. AFRICA

2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

2.3.3. ODA to Africa by donor and sector in 2005

As a percentage of total bilateral commitments

	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Japan	Luxembourg	Netherlands
Social	27.0	20.7	40.4	55.5	39.9	40.6	19.0	18.3	55.3	69.4	–	19.3	45.8	34.1
Education	14.8	4.0	8.3	21.6	8.9	14.9	14.3	2.4	42.9	16.2	–	9.2	19.9	12.4
<i>Of which:</i>														
Basic education	0.2	0.2	2.2	15.8	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	6.2	–	2.9	1.0	5.4
Health	4.1	4.0	7.5	8.1	9.0	3.7	1.5	1.2	5.6	18.1	–	2.4	11.8	3.5
<i>Of which:</i>														
Basic health	3.9	3.1	5.5	6.9	0.8	0.4	–	0.9	1.8	11.7	–	1.1	3.0	2.4
Population and reproductive health	0.1	0.6	1.8	4.7	1.4	0.7	–	1.4	1.5	7.0	–	0.1	1.8	3.6
Water supply and sanitation	0.2	2.5	5.0	3.9	4.3	1.5	0.7	5.3	–	5.2	–	4.4	6.4	4.9
Government and civil society	1.6	8.6	12.2	16.9	13.0	19.4	1.3	6.9	0.8	18.3	–	1.6	1.0	5.9
Other social infrastr. and services	6.2	1.1	5.6	0.3	3.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	4.5	4.6	–	1.6	4.9	3.7
Economic	0.8	2.3	6.4	6.3	27.0	7.8	8.4	8.9	1.7	1.7	–	10.0	4.5	0.9
Transport, communications	0.7	0.7	4.8	2.2	20.0	3.7	5.2	1.7	–	1.4	–	7.1	1.2	0.0
Energy	–	0.4	0.3	0.3	6.9	4.0	1.2	3.6	–	0.0	–	2.8	0.7	0.1
Banking, business and other services	0.2	1.1	1.4	3.8	0.1	0.2	2.0	3.6	1.7	0.3	–	0.1	2.6	0.8
Production	1.3	7.1	9.3	10.3	17.3	7.2	0.8	4.4	3.3	4.5	–	4.3	4.6	4.7
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	3.7	8.6	9.5	13.8	6.5	0.7	3.1	1.4	4.4	–	3.8	3.0	4.6
Industry, mining and construction	–	3.3	0.5	0.6	3.5	0.5	0.1	1.1	–	0.1	–	0.4	1.6	0.0
Trade and tourism	–	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.0	–	0.1	–	0.1
Multisector	2.9	5.8	3.2	5.9	7.5	14.5	3.8	8.5	11.9	1.9	–	0.3	11.0	19.6
General programme aid	14.7	1.1	1.6	0.1	2.7	4.5	0.9	0.9	10.3	12.5	–	3.2	0.1	19.2
Debt	8.3	51.0	32.2	16.4	2.4	–	57.0	54.3	–	–	–	61.5	–	–
Humanitarian	43.1	3.5	6.1	5.5	1.8	22.4	5.2	4.1	15.1	9.2	–	–	15.4	13.6
Others	1.9	8.6	0.8	0.0	1.4	2.9	4.8	0.6	2.5	0.8	–	1.5	18.5	7.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	100	100	100
Food aid (emergency and develop. aid)	35.1	3.0	2.0	–	–	4.0	1.2	1.7	18.6	8.0	–	2.2	6.4	4.5

2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

2.3.3. ODA to Africa by donor and sector in 2005 (cont.)

As a percentage of total bilateral commitments

Percentage of multilateral finance

	New Zealand	Norway	Portugal	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	United States	Total DAC countries	EC	World Bank (IDA)	UNICEF and UNAIDS	Total multilaterals
Social	23.2	41.0	51.9	23.9	40.6	22.5	21.9	36.7	26.9	32.2	29.7	83.6	36.5
Education	3.7	9.7	30.3	7.4	5.5	2.3	3.4	5.0	7.8	4.8	4.0	11.2	4.8
<i>Of which:</i>													
Basic education	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.2	2.7	4.1	2.5	2.2	0.1	11.1	1.8
Health	1.9	8.4	5.7	6.8	4.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.6	3.7	11.5	21.8	10.4
<i>Of which:</i>													
Basic health	1.9	1.8	0.6	5.0	2.5	6.0	2.8	4.8	2.4	3.0	2.2	21.8	6.7
Population and reproductive health	9.6	3.2	0.1	2.3	7.2	1.3	1.8	13.7	3.7	0.6	3.1	13.8	4.7
Water supply and sanitation	0.8	2.7	0.9	1.6	6.8	4.5	0.1	0.3	2.2	8.0	7.9	2.7	6.8
Government and civil society	0.5	14.5	5.0	2.8	13.7	7.6	8.7	8.1	6.7	12.2	3.0	3.6	7.5
Other social infrastr. and services	6.7	2.5	10.0	3.0	3.4	0.4	1.3	2.6	2.0	2.9	0.2	30.5	2.3
Economic	–	10.1	35.7	7.8	8.1	7.7	3.7	4.9	7.9	25.5	16.3	–	18.9
Transport, communications	–	8.0	34.6	2.8	3.3	1.5	3.4	1.8	4.0	18.7	6.1	–	12.1
Energy	–	1.7	0.7	4.2	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	2.3	4.1	8.4	–	4.8
Banking, business and other services	–	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.9	5.7	0.3	3.0	1.7	2.8	1.9	–	1.9
Production	0.4	4.0	1.4	3.5	2.8	9.0	1.5	4.6	3.7	6.5	13.3	–	10.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.4	3.8	0.9	2.1	1.2	5.3	0.9	2.3	2.7	1.8	8.2	–	5.9
Industry, mining and construction	–	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	3.1	5.0	–	3.0
Trade and tourism	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.4	2.6	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.6	–	–	1.5
Multisector	1.2	17.5	2.6	3.5	9.9	12.6	0.7	4.6	5.2	4.7	2.5	1.1	5.2
General programme aid	4.7	8.8	1.2	1.0	16.4	–	9.7	4.5	5.0	23.4	11.0	–	16.8
Debt	–	0.0	2.0	52.9	6.2	20.4	58.0	3.3	37.1	–	–	–	0.6
Humanitarian	23.2	14.7	1.7	5.3	14.6	17.8	4.4	41.4	12.1	7.3	27.2	0.1	11.1
Others	47.4	3.8	3.5	2.0	1.3	10.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.5	–	15.2	0.6
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Food aid (emergency and develop. aid)	18.7	3.9	0.5	2.6	2.4	5.7	3.6	33.3	7.9	6.5	–	0.1	3.1

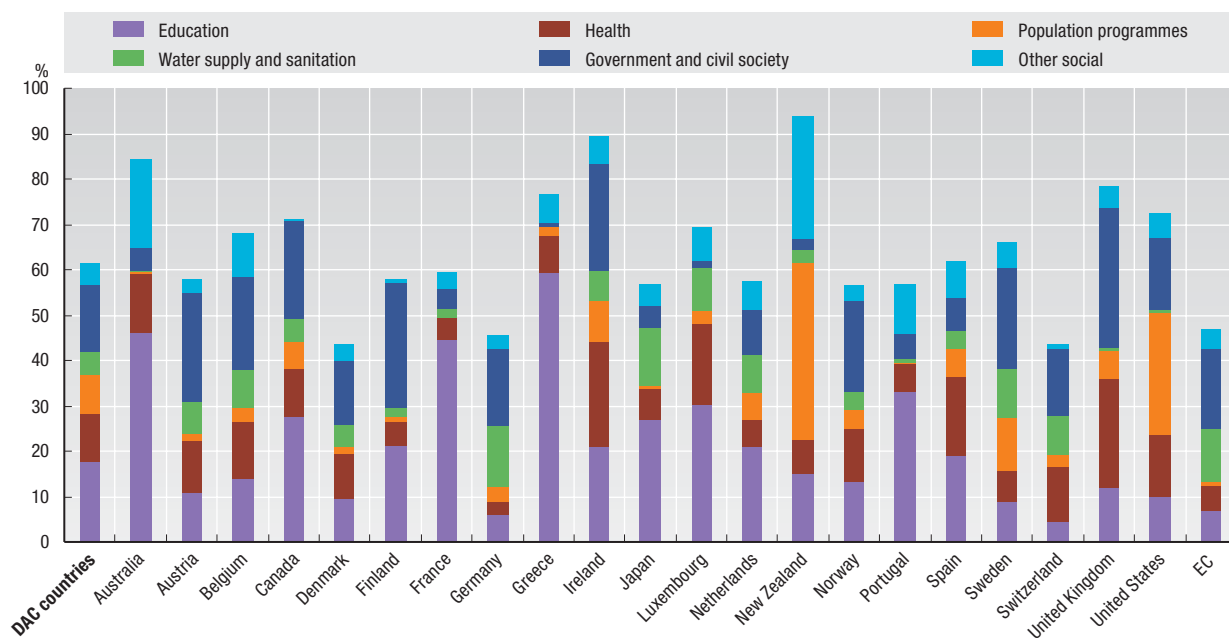
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2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

2.3.4. Analysis of social sector ODA to Africa by donor

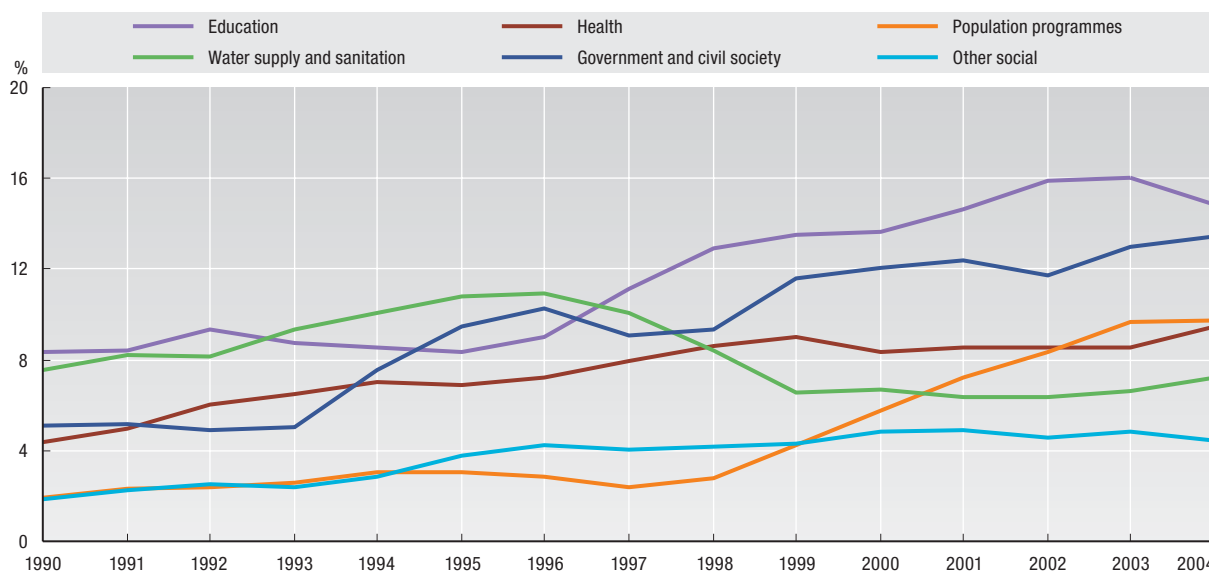
As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for each donor in 2005



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2.3.5. Analysis of social sector ODA to Africa since 1990

As a percentage of total sector-allocable ODA, 3-year average commitments

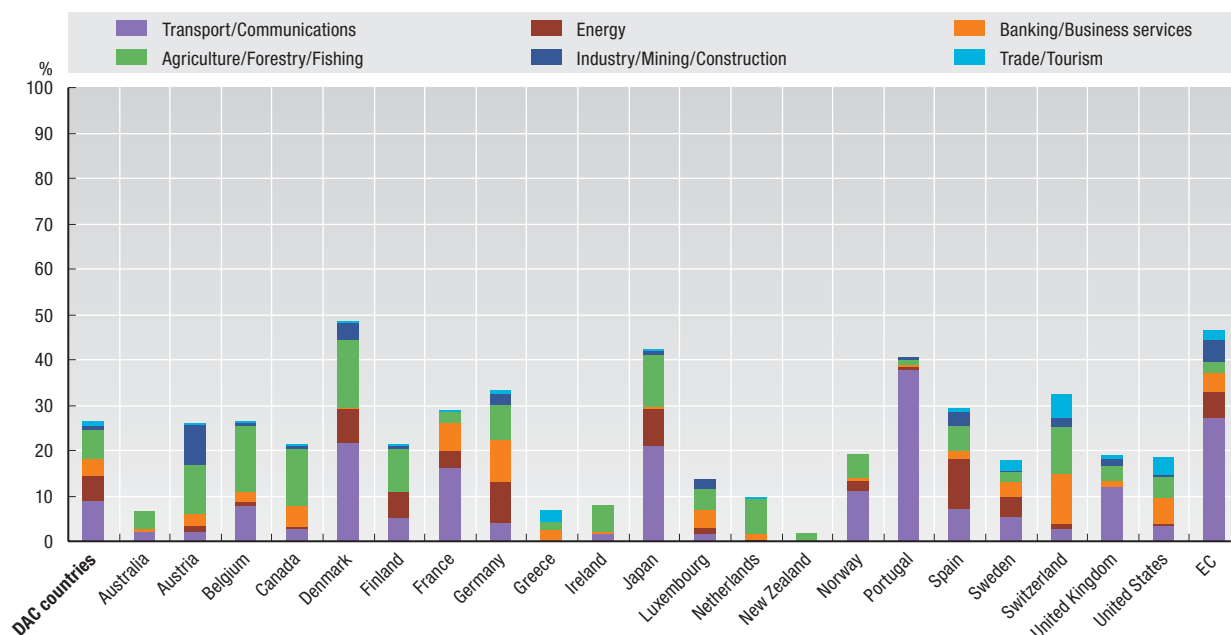


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2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

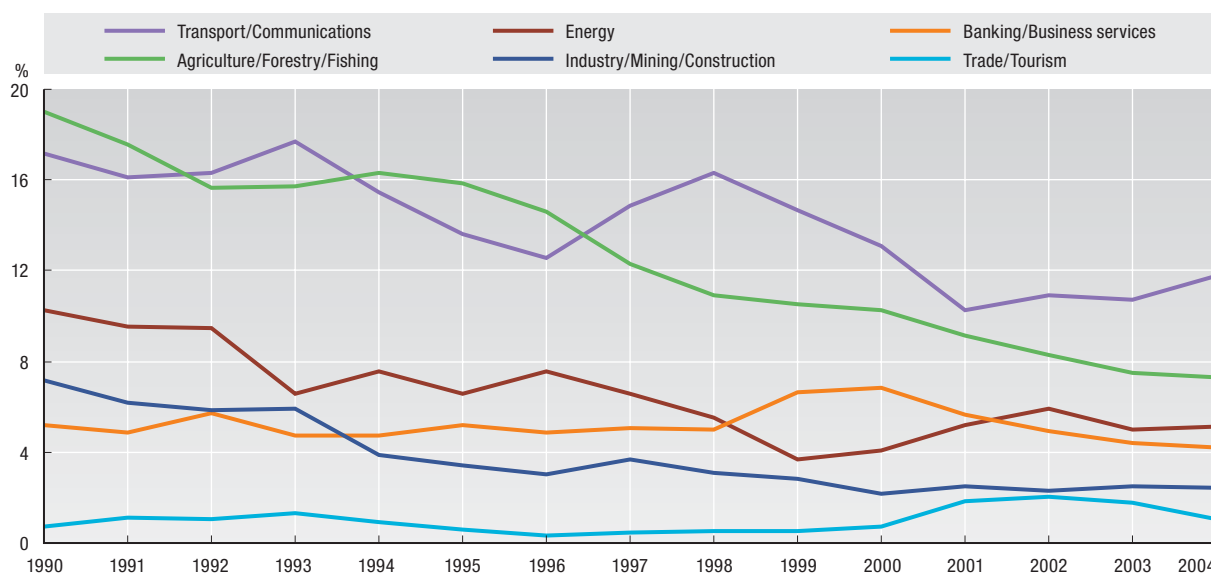
2.3.6. Analysis of economic and production sector ODA to Africa by donor

As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for donor in 2005

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2.3.7. Analysis of economic and production sector ODA to Africa since 1990

As a percentage of total sector-allocable ODA, 3-year average commitments

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/111246247883>

2. AFRICA

2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

2.3.8. ODA to Africa by sector and recipient in 2005

USD million, commitments


	Social	Economic	Production	Multisector	Gen. prog. aid	Debt	Humanitarian	Others	Total
Algeria	244	134	5	31	–	38	40	27	520
Angola	213	4	7	32	21	–	133	22	434
Benin	241	101	69	27	23	45	6	8	519
Botswana	107	1	2	1	–	5	0	1	119
Burkina Faso	268	45	106	29	378	43	3	13	885
Burundi	82	4	4	11	52	13	128	8	301
Cameroon	91	44	27	19	5	229	7	17	440
Cape Verde	56	183	15	31	42	1	0	2	330
Central African Rep.	27	7	25	12	6	7	6	5	94
Chad	98	108	33	35	35	7	112	10	438
Comoros	43	6	0	0	1	2	4	3	60
Congo Dem. Rep.	680	100	24	47	19	515	577	53	2 016
Congo Rep.	28	61	0	6	39	1 413	22	19	1 591
Côte d'Ivoire	95	1	6	2	3	53	81	19	260
Djibouti	44	33	0	0	1	0	3	3	86
Egypt	318	264	183	48	0	130	2	7	951
Equatorial Guinea	23	–	0	0	–	12	0	1	37
Eritrea	130	4	7	2	14	–	159	7	323
Ethiopia	405	489	74	30	302	215	570	14	2 099
Gabon	30	2	2	8	–	18	0	3	63
Gambia	24	52	10	2	2	0	0	2	92
Ghana	283	166	79	58	227	481	5	34	1 334
Guinea	105	13	9	7	14	19	20	7	193
Guinea-Bissau	33	0	2	3	12	0	15	16	81
Kenya	498	185	176	92	27	28	65	10	1 080
Lesotho	79	1	0	3	2	0	4	2	91
Liberia	100	0	2	1	1	–	124	4	231
Libya	3	–	0	1	–	–	0	1	5
Madagascar	316	244	37	67	110	514	9	7	1 305

2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

2.3.8. ODA to Africa by sector and recipient in 2005 (cont.)

USD million, commitments

	Social	Economic	Production	Multisector	Gen. prog. aid	Debt	Humanitarian	Others	Total
Malawi	474	55	89	48	216	22	66	3	972
Mali	365	51	131	103	128	81	23	21	901
Mauritania	34	4	84	12	11	34	33	21	234
Mauritius	35	0	7	0	–	–	0	1	43
Mayotte	1	–	0	1	1	–	–	1	4
Morocco	460	203	38	91	1	–	5	10	808
Mozambique	520	184	130	74	413	70	6	19	1 415
Namibia	65	25	5	9	–	–	0	4	109
Niger	170	121	15	40	165	48	60	5	623
Nigeria	630	179	61	58	2	5 530	14	24	6 499
Rwanda	208	73	43	24	95	36	17	12	508
São Tomé and Príncipe	14	2	0	1	–	–	0	2	18
Senegal	274	183	64	136	5	216	4	10	892
Seychelles	2	0	3	2	–	–	2	1	10
Sierra Leone	146	60	29	0	102	2	35	5	381
Somalia	49	0	3	0	3	1	91	24	170
South Africa	528	224	19	110	8	–	2	28	919
St. Helena	2	156	1	0	–	–	–	–	158
Sudan	574	0	3	348	79	7	1 678	17	2 705
Swaziland	50	0	0	1	1	–	0	1	54
Tanzania	657	229	318	45	347	95	55	31	1 776
Togo	43	0	1	6	0	6	3	4	64
Tunisia	260	52	7	9	97	2	1	8	437
Uganda	608	183	46	81	182	95	180	7	1 381
Zambia	514	24	127	38	192	988	16	13	1 912
Zimbabwe	105	2	5	14	14	–	68	5	212
North of Sahara unall.	46	49	2	41	0	–	4	13	157
South of Sahara unall.	457	138	120	159	33	1	348	28	1 283
Africa unspecified	261	82	46	87	1	66	70	29	641
Africa total	12 216	4 533	2 303	2 142	3 431	11 091	4 878	669	41 263

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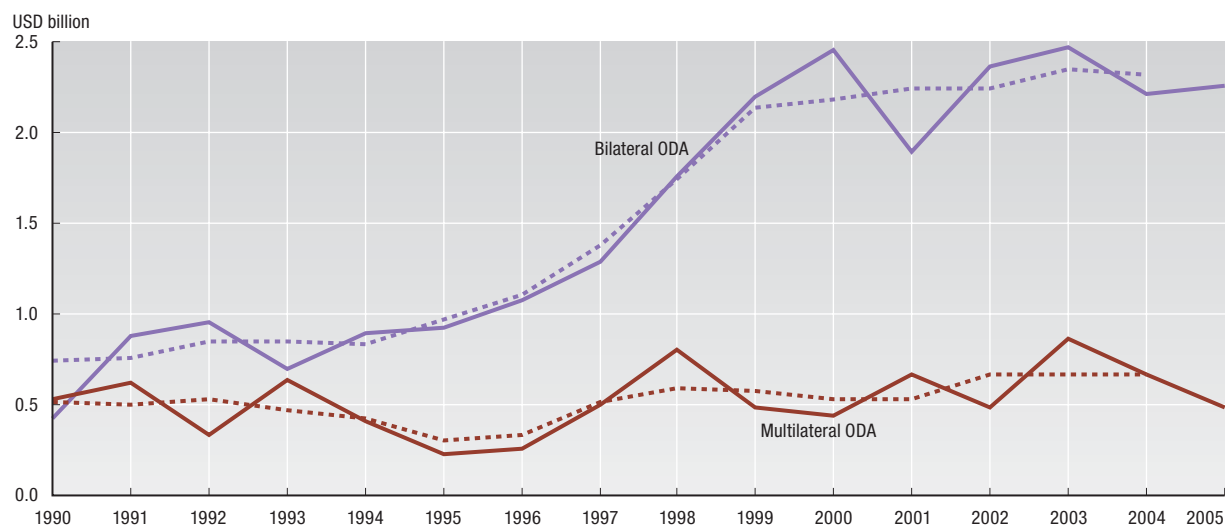
2. AFRICA

2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

Education

2.3.9. Total ODA to education

USD billion, 2004 prices and exchange rates, commitments with 3-year moving averages



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2.3.10. Top 10 recipients 2005

Commitments, USD million

	Morocco	Mozambique	Tunisia	Algeria	Zambia	Uganda	South Africa	Madagascar	Senegal	Eritrea	Others	Total
France	185	2	71	149	0	0	2	28	73	0	265	775
EC	-	-	37	-	-	-	0	-	-	66	165	268
United States	13	-	-	-	11	89	7	-	3	-	142	265
Japan	3	10	77	18	8	3	2	9	12	1	74	217
Netherlands	-	29	-	-	7	6	89	-	0	0	56	187
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	60	168
IDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	97	129
Canada	-	78	-	-	-	0	0	-	2	-	31	111
Norway	0	0	-	-	3	10	1	32	-	0	41	87
Germany	0	30	3	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	38	77
Other donors	14	49	3	3	17	37	23	11	10	28	380	574
Total	215	197	191	170	155	147	125	112	101	95	1 348	2 858

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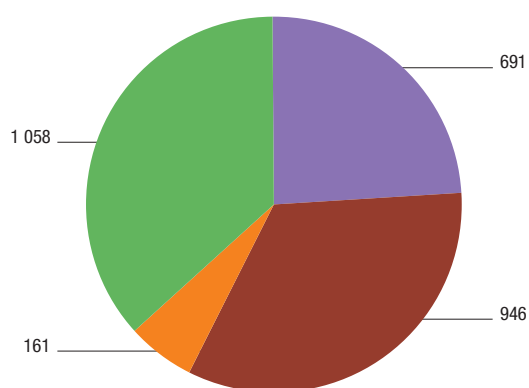
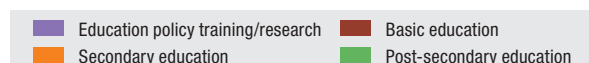


2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

Education

2.3.11. ODA to education by subsector 2005

USD million, commitments



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Related Millennium Development Goals

“Achieve universal primary education” (Goal 2)

“Ensure that, by 2015, children everywhere, boys and girls alike, will be able to complete a full course of primary schooling” (Target 3)

2.3.12. ODA commitments to education

USD million

	2002	2003	2004	2005
Australia	0	2	14	7
Austria	6	7	9	5
Belgium	39	46	54	65
Canada	92	126	84	111
Denmark	58	10	36	76
Finland	21	35	29	38
France	589	836	989	775
Germany	209	279	264	77
Greece	1	1	3	6
Ireland	38	42	45	48
Italy	21	19	43	n.a.
Japan	61	121	199	217
Luxembourg	16	23	14	18
Netherlands	206	50	45	187
New Zealand	0	1	1	1
Norway	71	98	34	87
Portugal	24	57	45	52
Spain	39	42	30	53
Sweden	21	94	21	47
Switzerland	10	14	5	7
United Kingdom	48	160	82	168
United States	199	156	169	265
DAC countries	1 768	2 222	2 215	2 308
EC	84	223	94	268

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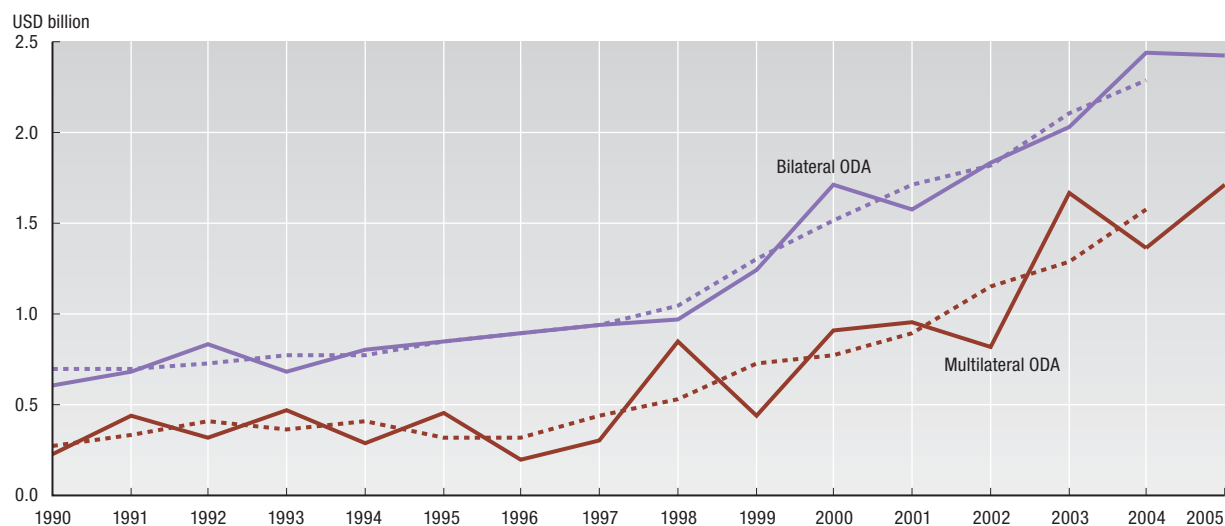
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2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

Health

2.3.13. Total ODA to health

USD billion, 2004 prices and exchange rates, commitments with 3-year moving averages



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2.3.14. Top 10 recipients 2005

Commitments, USD million

	Tanzania	Congo Dem. Rep.	Malawi	Kenya	Nigeria	Uganda	Zambia	Mozambique	South Africa	Ethiopia	Others	Total
United States	89	18	22	98	93	60	83	72	133	62	357	1 089
GFATM	157	-	19	82	-	66	48	-	8	42	305	728
IDA	15	150	1	-	52	-	20	-	-	-	229	467
United Kingdom	5	5	197	51	54	1	0	6	-	5	98	423
EC	3	99	13	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	105	239
African Dev. Fund	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	14	164	197
Netherlands	5	-	-	-	-	-	15	8	6	15	59	107
Norway	21	3	15	1	0	2	3	44	1	4	11	104
UNICEF	5	6	2	2	12	3	1	3	1	12	51	99
Sweden	21	0	0	1	0	0	3	6	7	5	52	96
Other donors	56	26	10	23	36	107	21	54	36	18	288	676
Total	377	308	279	267	267	249	195	193	192	177	1 720	4 223

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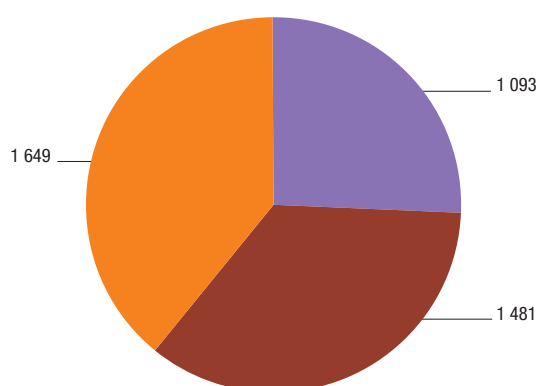


2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

Health

2.3.15. ODA to health by subsector 2005

USD million, commitments



StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/111184357004>

Related Millennium Development Goals

“Reduce child mortality” (Goal 4)

“Improve maternal health” (Goal 5)

“Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases”
(Goal 6)

2.3.16. ODA commitments to health

USD million

	2002	2003	2004	2005
Australia	0	51	1	2
Austria	3	2	4	6
Belgium	76	43	34	73
Canada	68	146	171	66
Denmark	56	53	129	88
Finland	16	7	10	11
France	74	90	139	83
Germany	45	112	69	82
Greece	–	6	9	1
Ireland	40	60	72	74
Italy	29	31	34	n.a.
Japan	44	75	78	60
Luxembourg	7	8	14	12
Netherlands	172	25	136	107
New Zealand	0	1	2	2
Norway	86	70	64	104
Portugal	7	8	10	10
Spain	24	26	56	66
Sweden	59	73	59	96
Switzerland	31	24	26	23
United Kingdom	100	295	358	423
United States	566	657	963	1 089
DAC countries	1 503	1 861	2 436	2 477
EC	31	93	226	239

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/111184357004>

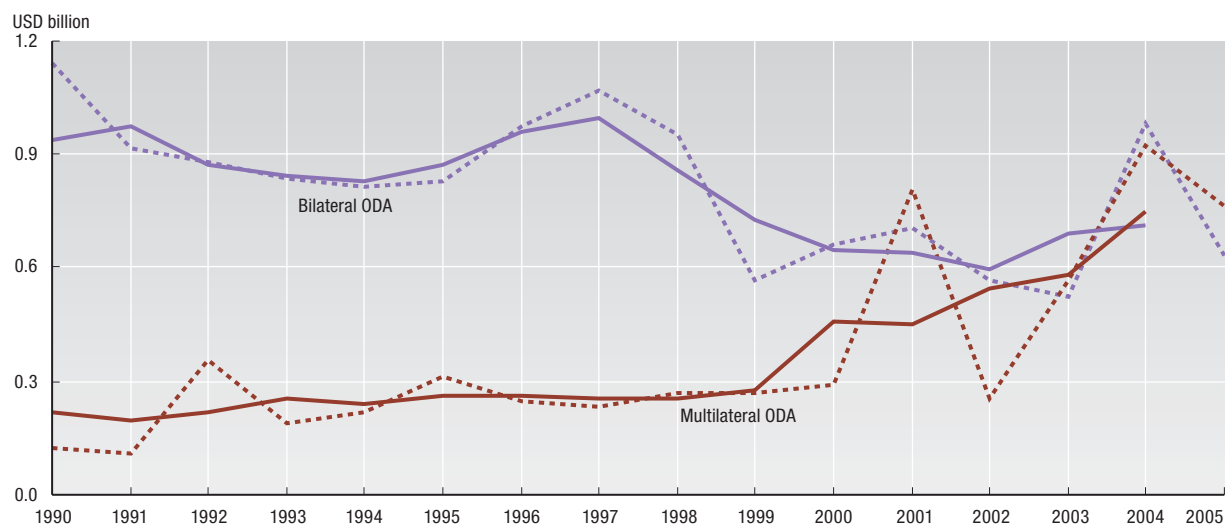
2. AFRICA

2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

Water

2.3.17. Total ODA to water

USD billion, 2004 prices and exchange rates, commitments with 3-year moving averages



StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/111220200000>

2.3.18. Top 10 recipients 2005

Commitments, USD million

	Nigeria	Egypt	Benin	Tanzania	Mozambique	Senegal	Morocco	Chad	Tunisia	Zambia	Others	Total
EC	–	99	25	48	41	15	3	37	12	–	163	443
IDA	200	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	254
Germany	1	4	0	24	2	0	1	0	35	1	100	169
Japan	3	0	5	8	0	5	39	0	3	3	37	103
African Dev. Fund	2	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	35	75
Netherlands	–	3	8	2	2	–	–	–	–	4	55	74
Sweden	–	–	–	0	–	–	1	–	1	–	56	58
Belgium	–	–	2	–	0	5	9	–	0	–	24	40
France	–	–	12	–	9	–	1	16	–	–	–	38
Denmark	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	1	36
Other donors	0	1	0	2	10	2	5	0	–	5	106	132
Total	207	108	91	84	64	64	58	53	51	49	592	1 421

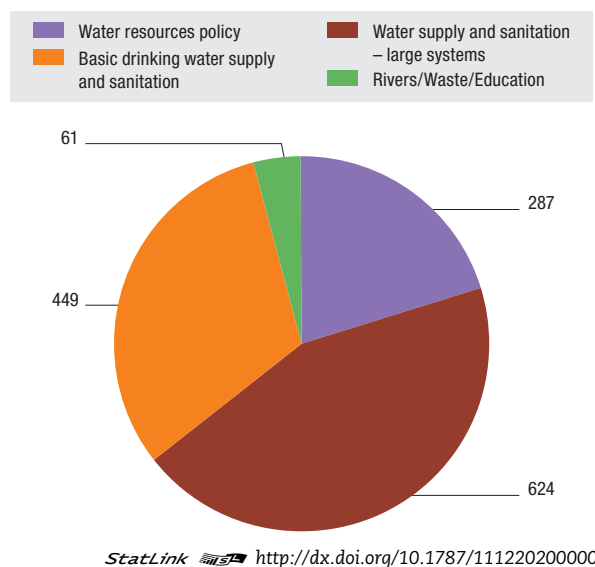
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2.3. ODA TO AFRICA BY SECTOR

Water

2.3.19. ODA to water by subsector 2005

USD million, commitments

**Related Millenium Development Goals**

“Ensure environmental sustainability” (Goal 7)

“Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and sanitation” (Target 10)

2.3.20. ODA commitments to water

USD million

	2002	2003	2004	2005
Australia	0	0	0	0
Austria	2	11	5	3
Belgium	31	16	11	40
Canada	6	23	83	20
Denmark	13	16	206	36
Finland	14	0	4	4
France	76	112	136	38
Germany	85	81	229	169
Greece	0	0	0	-
Ireland	12	18	17	15
Italy	38	2	2	n.a.
Japan	40	120	183	103
Luxembourg	4	5	9	6
Netherlands	32	8	51	74
New Zealand	0	-	0	0
Norway	5	1	3	24
Portugal	0	0	2	2
Spain	13	5	7	11
Sweden	11	34	9	58
Switzerland	7	6	2	14
United Kingdom	32	4	6	6
United States	7	11	11	18
DAC countries	426	474	978	641
EC	74	267	215	443

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/111220200000>